Applicants: Eric Kandel, et al. U.S. Serial No.: 10/582,303

Filed: May 11, 2007

Page 6

REMARKS

Claims 1-10, 12-17, 19, and 20 are pending in the subject application. Applicants have hereinabove reintroduced three claims previously cancelled without prejudice as new claims 25-27. Accordingly, upon entry of this Amendment, claims 1-10, 12-17, 19, 20, and 25-27 will be pending and under examination.

Applicants maintain that the amendments to the claims do not raise an issue of new matter because the new claims 25-27 were present as claims 18, 21, and 23 of the application before entry of the First Preliminary Amendment.

If a telephone interview would be of assistance in advancing prosecution of the subject application, applicants' undersigned attorney invites the Examiner to telephone him at the number provided below.

Applicants: Eric Kandel, et al. U.S. Serial No.: 10/582,303

Filed: May 11, 2007

Page 7

No fee is deemed necessary in connection with the filing of this Second Preliminary Amendment other than the \$945.00 fee for 9 new independent claims in excess of 3. If any further fee is required, authorization is hereby given to charge the amount of any such fee to Deposit Account No. 03-3125.

Respectfully submitted,

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited this date with the U.S. Postal Service with sufficient postage as first class mail in an envelope addressed to:

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

October 25, 2007

Ighn P. White Date

Reg. No. 28,678

John D. White, Esq.
Registration No. 28,678
Attorney for Applicants
Cooper & Dunham LLP
1185 Avenue of the Americas
New York, NY 10036
(212) 278-0400